

### University of Arizona Cancer Center

### **Nutrition and Cancer**Supportive Care Education

#### **Nutrition and Cancer**

PRIMARY PREVENTION **ACTIVE TREATMENT RECOVERY/SURVIVORSHIP** 

### **Active Treatment**

- Decreased performance status
- Decreased quality of life
- Decreased response to treatment
- Increased toxicity
- Increased surgical complications
- Decreased survival

## Nutritional Program Active Treatment

- Managing symptoms
  - Anorexia
  - Nausea
  - Taste changes
  - Weight changes
- Therapeutic nutrition
- Nutrition support
- Making a plan

# Nutrition Guidelines During Cancer Treatment

- Avoid significant weight changes
- Assure an adequate protein intake
- Stay well hydrated
- Shift toward a plant-based diet
  - 2-3 servings of fruits and vegetables daily
  - Choose whole grains
- Minimize alcohol intake

# Nutrition Guidelines During Cancer Treatment

- Eat less red meats
- Avoid processed meats
- Choose less processed foods that are high in added sugar and fat and low in fiber
- Choose supplements carefully ask
- Avoid stress related to diet

### **Priorities for Intervention**

#### Diet modifications to limit recurrence

#### **Protein**

Most common deficiency

- Limit muscle loss
- Support immune function and healing/recovery

**Calories and Fluid** 

Bottom line need is to fuel metabolism

# Nutritional Program Survivorship

- Evidence-based
- Weight management
- Site specific
- Patient specific
- Recipes/tips
- Resources
- Supplements
- Referral

### **Practical Tips**

- Counseling available to all patients
- No referral necessary
- Currently no fee
- Flexible scheduling



#### University of Arizona Cancer Center

#### **Mission Statement:**

We exist to make a difference in people's lives through excellent patient care.

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